

Design and Development of a Novel Biometric Iris Authentication Process Mechanism for Security Applications

G. R. Prashantha^{1*}, N. Jagadisha² and M. P. Chandrashekar³

¹SKSVMACET, Laxmeshwar, Gadag – 582116, Karnataka, India; nagarajbg@gmail.com

²VTU RRC, Bangalore, India; jagga.n.jagga@gmail.com

³WVCE, Contour Road, Mysore – 570002, Karnataka, India; patilcm@gmail.com

Abstract

Design and development of a novel biometric iris authentication process mechanism for security applications is presented in this paper. We know that biometrics is one of the important identification and authentication technique for human beings. There are various methods of identification such as finger print, thumb, palm, hand, password, signature, iris, retina, cornea, iris, face, etc. In our work, we are going to present the identification and the authentication of any human being using the IRIS from the image processing point of view. Simulations are performed in Matlab and the simulation results shows the effectiveness of the methodology that is being adopted. **Objectives:** The main objective of this paper is to design and develop a novel biometric iris authentication process mechanism for security applications in the image processing field. **Methods/Statistical Analysis:** Matlab is used in this paper to develop the code and do the identification purposes. **Findings:** In this paper, the biometric authentication of the human being is developed to find the identification of the same. **Application/Improvements:** The work finds a lot of applications in the biomedical engineering field.

Keywords: Biometric, Eyes, Iris, Segmentation

1. Introduction to Biometric Technology

We all know that biometrics is one of the important methods of identification and authentication of human beings, i.e., to identify the human beings, whether it is a male human being or a female human being. There are different methods of human biometric identification concepts, viz., some of them are iris recognition, finger print identification, concept of palm recognition, the concept of retina scan, the modal signature identification, the photographic identification, finger print scans, like this there are innumerable methodologies in the identification process in the current world scenario. We are considering the

iris recognition in our research work as this is the base for starting any research¹.

2. Motivation of the Research Work

Something you protect for security, might be lost, something you definitely know like passwords or stick, might be speculated, or overlooked. Biometrics offer a chance to those techniques, or they can really be considered as a part of the total (multimodal) Figures. Fingerprints, which may be generally utilized, can be fashioned (sticky palms). The face changes over a time span, in spite of the lovely calculations confront notoriety (for

*Author for correspondence

faces taken three hundred and sixty-five days separated) has blunder costs of around forty-three to 50%. Hand geometry is not uncommon adequate for use in gigantic scale applications and written by hand marks can be strong. Some of the biometric identifiers have issues with replay attacks, for instance fingerprints. The inspiration for the proposed inquire about work is recorded as takes after: Detecting the iris can be considered as one of the maximum correct and at ease manner of biometric identity and authentication while also being one of the least invasive².

- The iris has the particular normal for next to no variation over an existence's length yet a wreck of variety among individuals.
- Irises not just best vary between square with twins, however likewise among the left and legitimate eye, even DNA isn't exact among indistinguishable twins.
- Due to the majority of levels of flexibility the iris offers and the possibility to precisely gauge the finished iris, the false take conveyance of risk might be evaluated at 1 of every 10.
- Most of the right now sent business calculations for iris acknowledgment (by utilizing john Daugman) have a thoroughly low fake engaging quality rate when contrasted with the option biometric identifiers.
- Replay strikes with the iris biometric can be checked by identifying the liveness of the eye.
- The student changes its size while gentle is shone into the consideration. The calculations are fit for measure this variety in student estimate.
- The strategy for taking photos of the iris photograph isn't meddlesome.
- Iris pictures might be PC coordinated additional suitably than a face photo, and it's expressed that iris acknowledgment is additional right than some other biometric technique.

3. Scope of the Research Work

Biometrics recognizable proof and verification has wide assortments of utilizations in the day by day life. Biometrics can be utilized as a part of check and in distinguishing proof mode. In recognizable proof mode, biometric test is taken for facilitate acknowledgment reason and in check mode the biometric framework is utilized to verify the client's uniqueness. In this venture Iris acknowledgment

framework is considered as on the main identification concept for the detection of any human being. The block diagram is shown in Figure 1. The real extent of the proposed extend is chiefly³.

- To develop an algorithm to overcome the security and authentication problems faced in many fields¹.
- The proposed iris system for at ease authentication seem to work properly with all eyes photo size².
- To improve the commonly used algorithms performances³.

4. Proposed Work Block-diagram

The proposed block diagram for the iris authentication process is shown in the Figure 1.

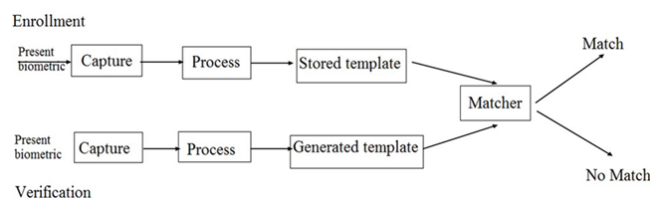


Figure 1. General biometric authentication process.

5. Objectives of the Research Work

The principle objective of the proposed challenge is to vanquish the troubles situated in going before works. Downsides of current calculations that are thought to be more prominent indispensable are chosen and work has been executed to vanquish them. The principle focuses of the proposed work are recorded as takes after in the form of a flow diagram A and B⁴.

The biometric confirmation handle is appeared in the Figure 2 as a piece chart, which is being proposed by us and it is a security technique that depends on the exact natural attributes of a person to check that he's who is says he's. Biometric verification frameworks assess a biometric records catch to put away, affirmed honest to goodness records in a database. In the event that the two examples of the biometric insights in matches, confirmation is affirmed. For the most part, biometric confirmation is utilized to oversee access to substantial and advanced assets, for example, homes, rooms and processing contraptions. The square graph itself delineates the different procedure required in the biometric plan⁴.

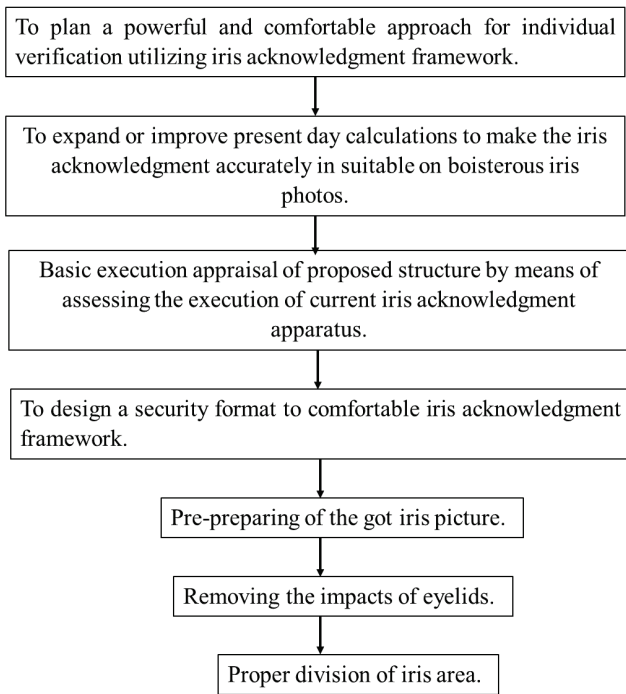


Figure 2. Flow diagram of the biometric authentication process.

6. Conclusion

In this research paper, a small conceptual perspective of the biometric reviews is presented in greater detail along with the general block diagram. Different creators who had taken a shot at the important subject is additionally

being exhibited. The investigation work that is endeavored by us under the bearing of my research supervisor is definitely expected to make very good biomedical biometric picture planning estimations for the ID of people through the I-R-I-S part of any human beings. Finally, the paper was organized in a systematic manner. A brief introduction was given in the section I, followed by the motivation for doing the research work in the section II. This was followed by the scope of the research work in the section III. A brief block diagram of the proposed research work was presented in the section IV, which was followed by the objectives of the research work in section V. At the end, the conclusion is presented, which concludes the paper⁴.

7. References

1. Wildes RP. Iris recognition: An emerging biometric technology. *Proceedings of the IEEE*. 1997; 85(9):1348 –63. Crossref
2. Zhou Z, Du YZ, Belcher C. Transforming traditional iris recognition systems to work in non-ideal situations. *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*. 2009; 56(8):3203–13. Crossref
3. Ross A. Iris recognition: The path forward. *Computers*. 2010; 43(2):30–5. Crossref
4. Hollingsworth K, Peters T, Bowyer KW, Flynn PJ. Iris recognition using signal-level fusion of frames from video. *IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security*. 2009; 4(4):837–48. Crossref